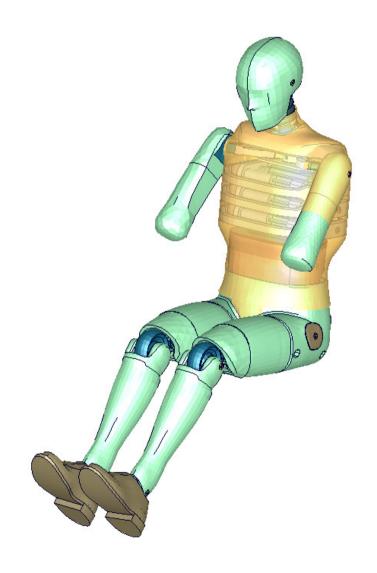
PDB ES2 /ES2re

Project for detailed validation and model update.

Investigations are made on

- material
- component
- full assembled dummy

level.





The PDB and its work

Partnership for Dummy Technology and Biomechanics



Members











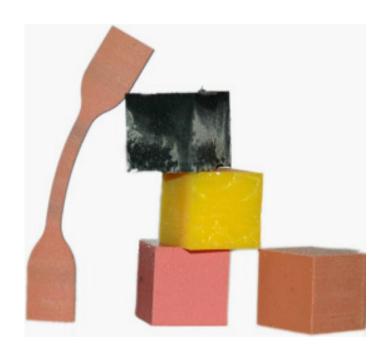
- Task
 - Providing a WSID 50th finite element model for the crash codes used by the members
 - Similar to known FAT projects
- Project budget over 1 100 000 \$



PDB ES2 /ES2re

New additional material tests are done for:

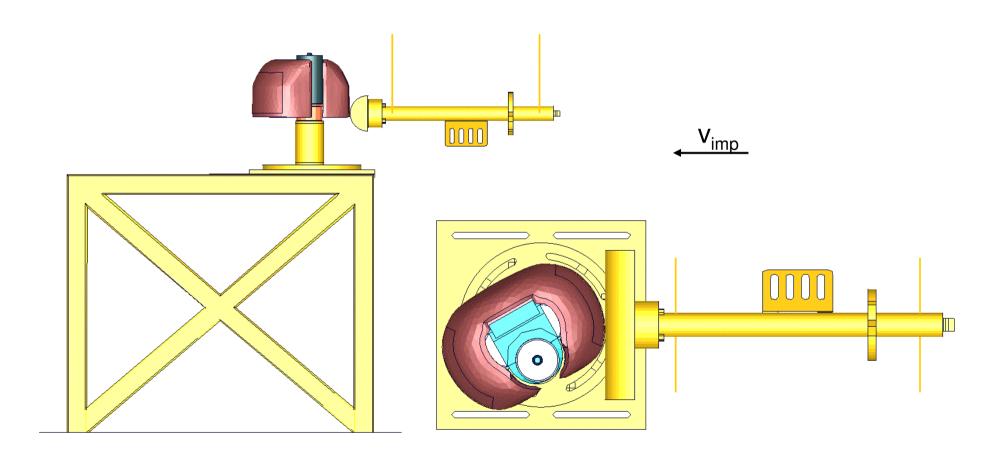
- shoulder foam
- plastic clavicle
- upper/lower arm foam
- arm bone
- rubber lumbar spine
- plastic iliac wing
- pelvis back-plate buffer
- femur stopper



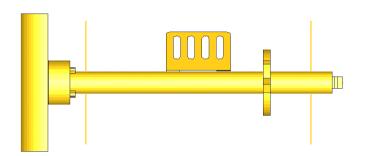
Material tests not finished yet



Tests on the abdomen with 2 impact heights, 3 angles and 3 velocities are done. For the test the abdomen and all parts of the dummy are used headfirst.



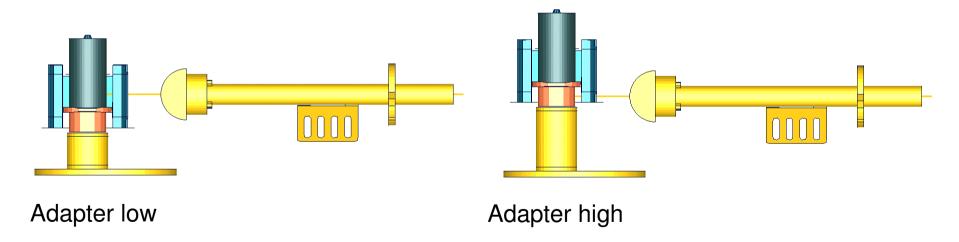




Mass of = 10 kg

Velocity = low / middle / high m/s

2 different abdomen adapter used, to impact the middle and the upper connection of the abdomen load cell for each angle.



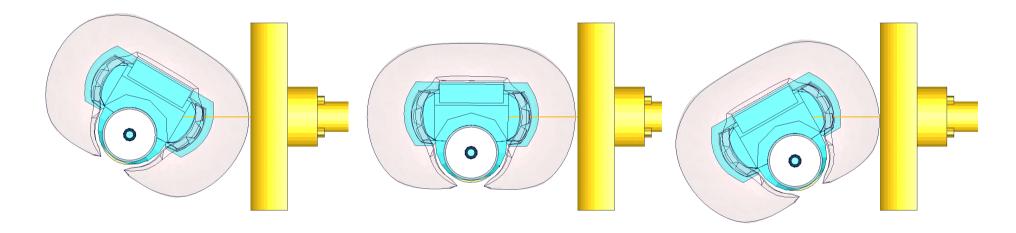


3 different angles of abdomen for each adapter height and each velocity

angle of 60 degree:

angle of 90 degree:

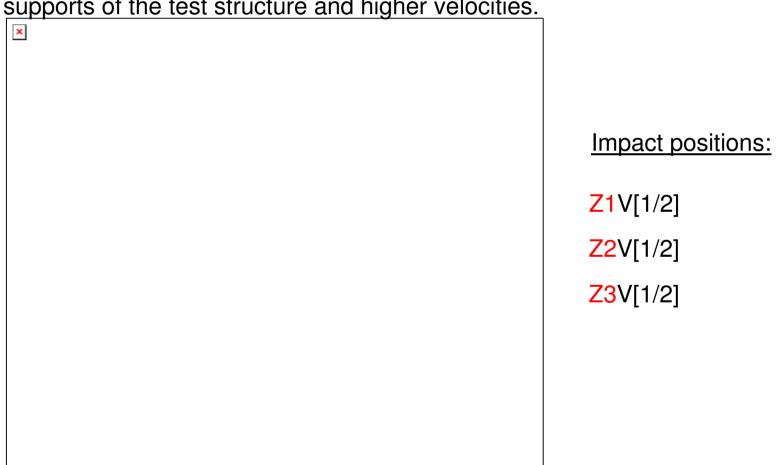
angle of 120 degree:





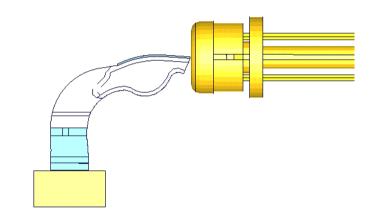
Basic Setup

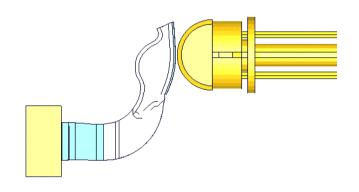
Tests on complete Arm with two velocities, at three locations of the Arm and an additional set of tests with different positions of the middle and bottom supports of the test structure and higher velocities.

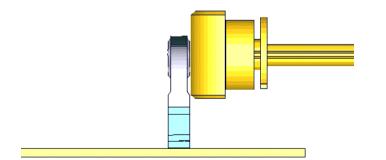




Impact in three different directions and different velocities







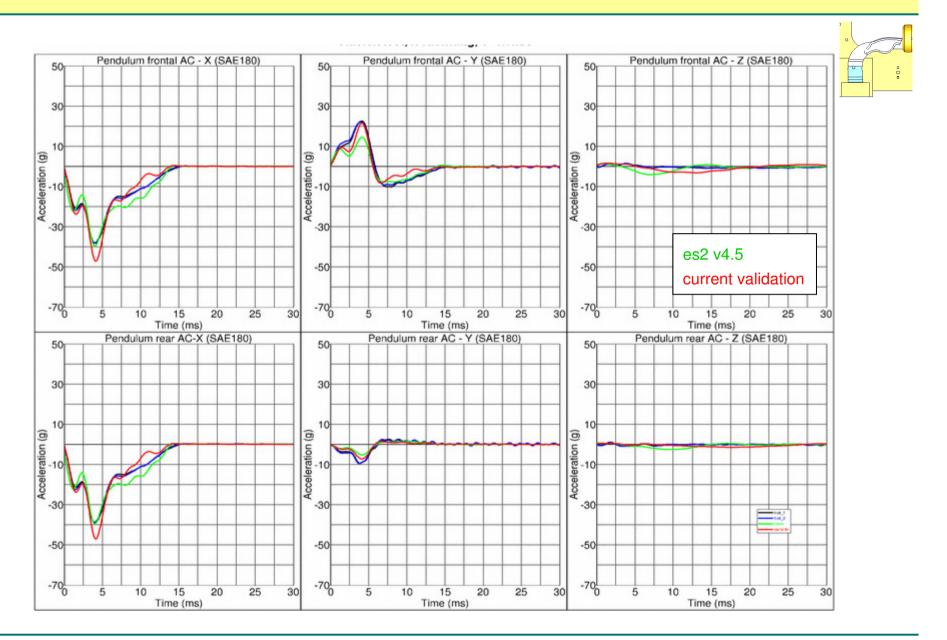
Legend for following test results:

test data: set 1 / set 2 / set 3

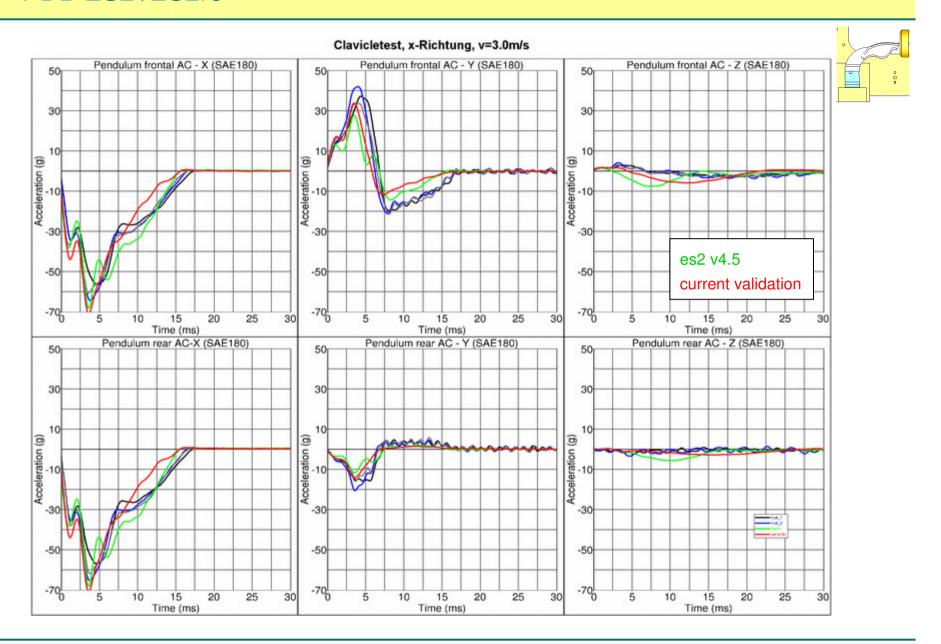
basis: es2 v4.5

variant: current validation

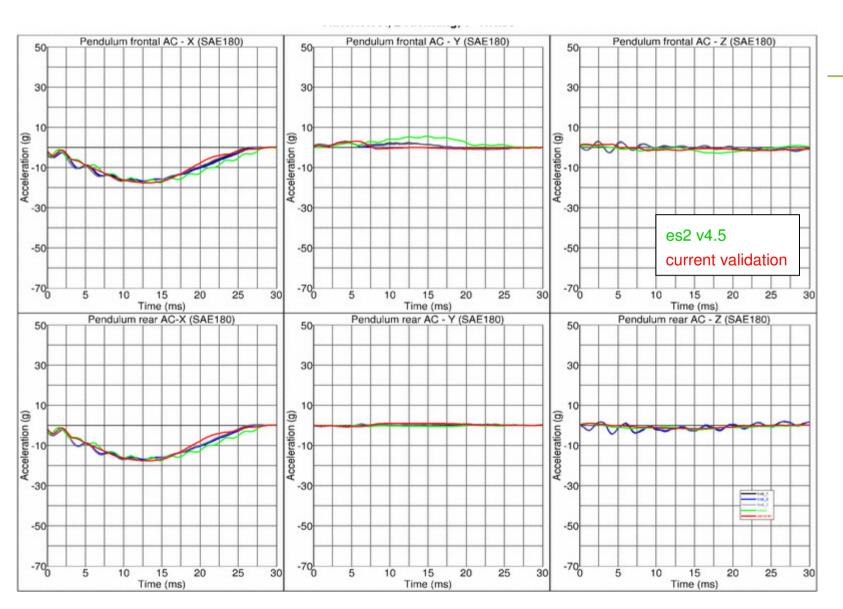






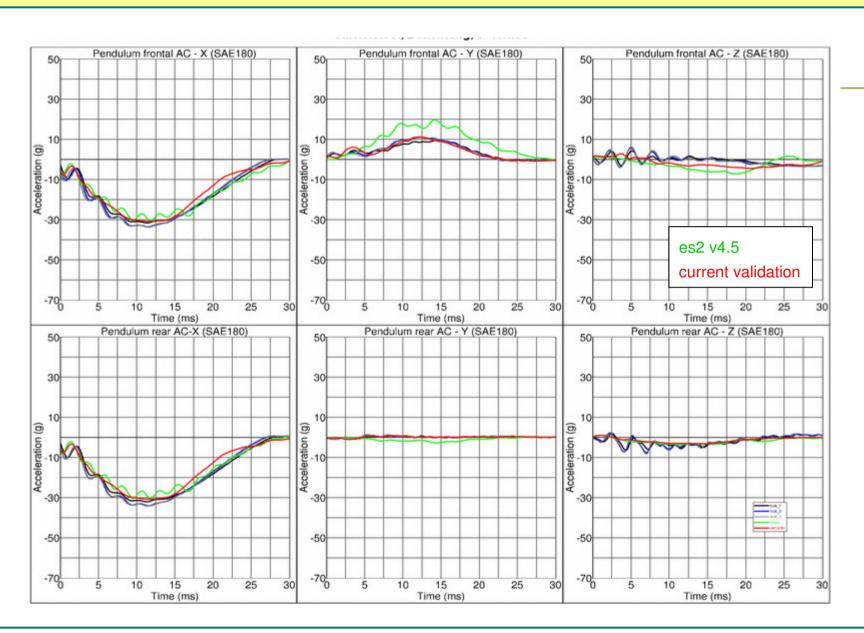












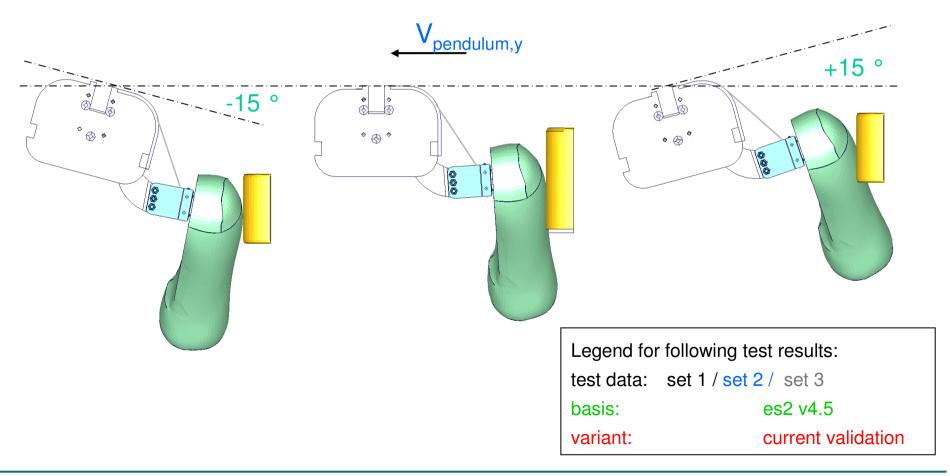


Impact on the arm, clavicle and clavicle box system in use of different angles and velocities.



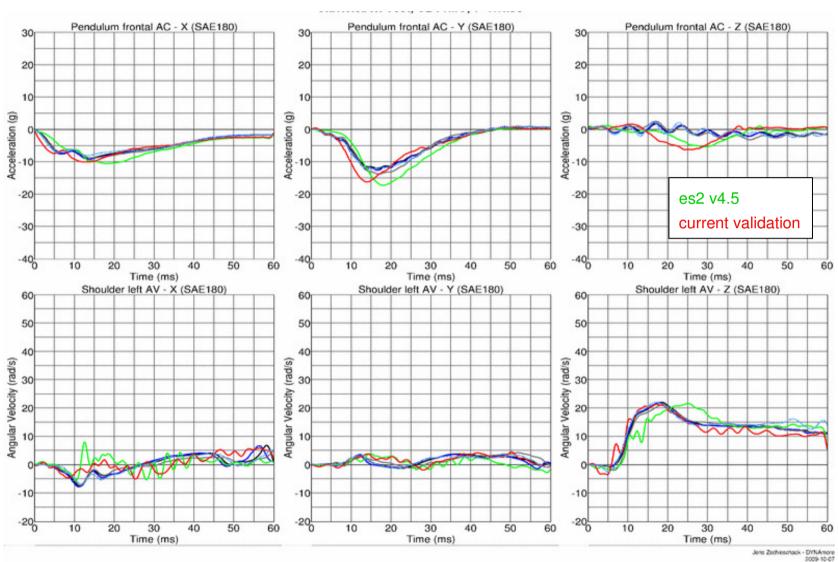


Impact on the arm, clavicle and clavicle box system in use of different angles and velocities.



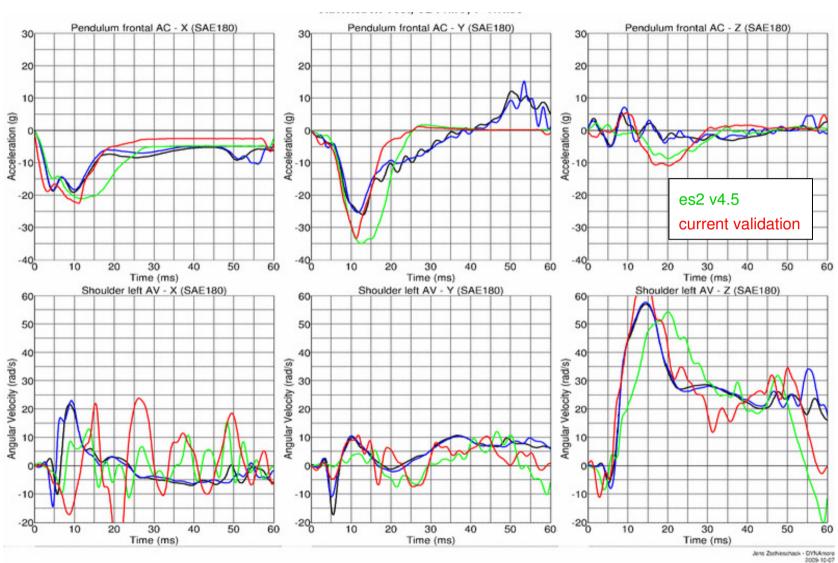




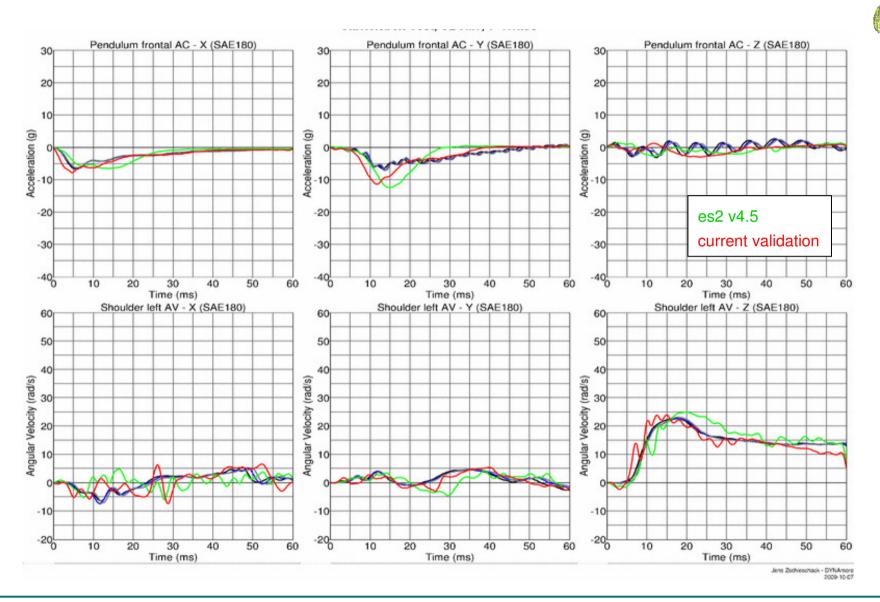




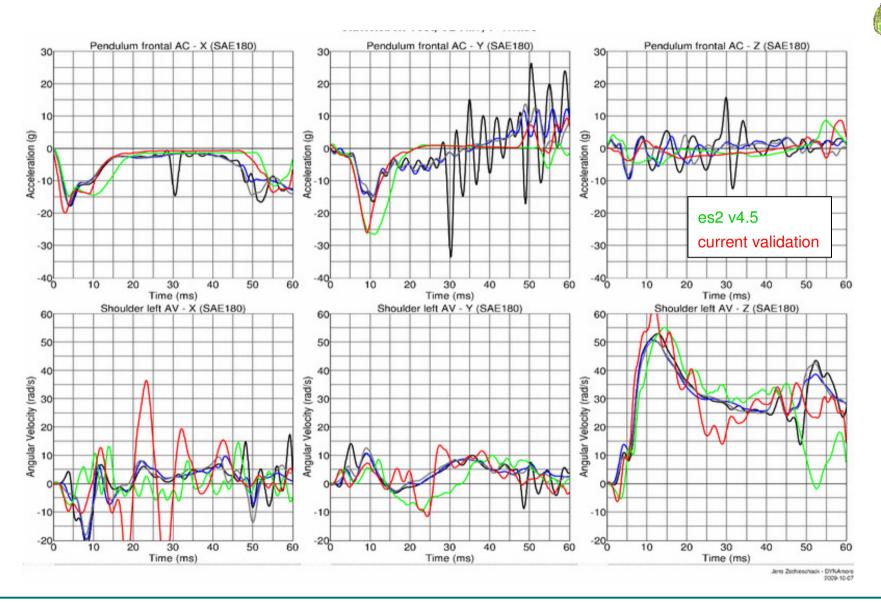




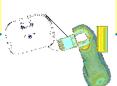


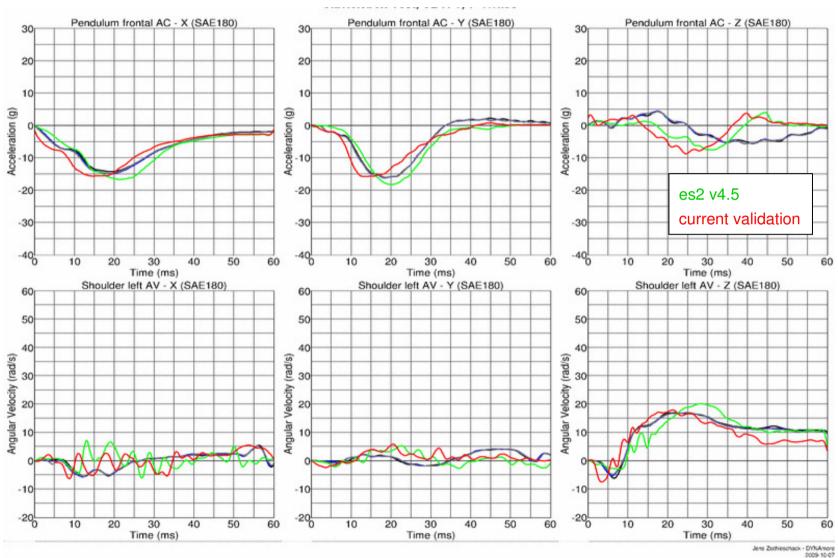






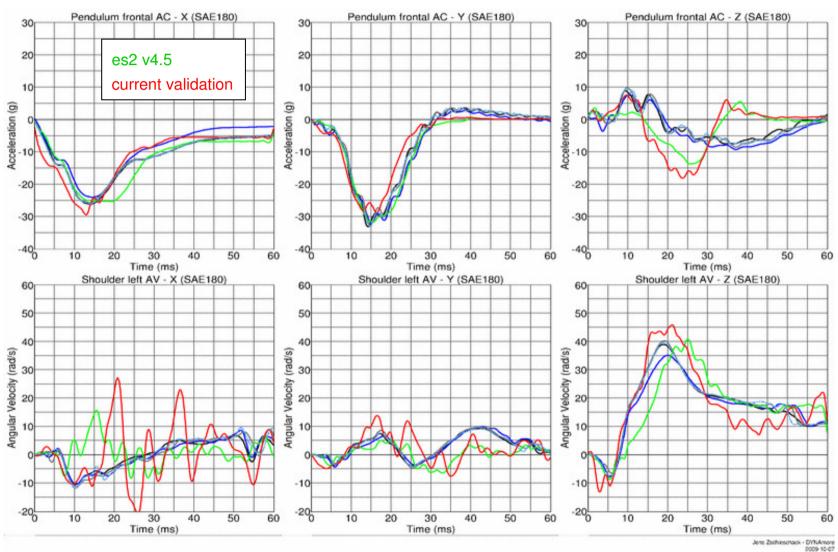






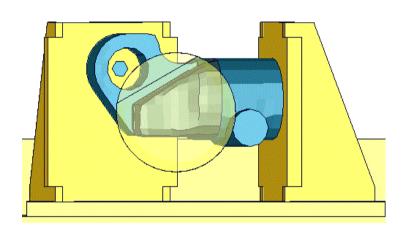


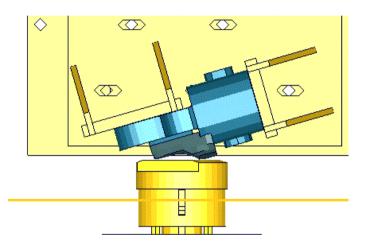






Tests on a fixed femur stopper at one location with 2 different velocities.





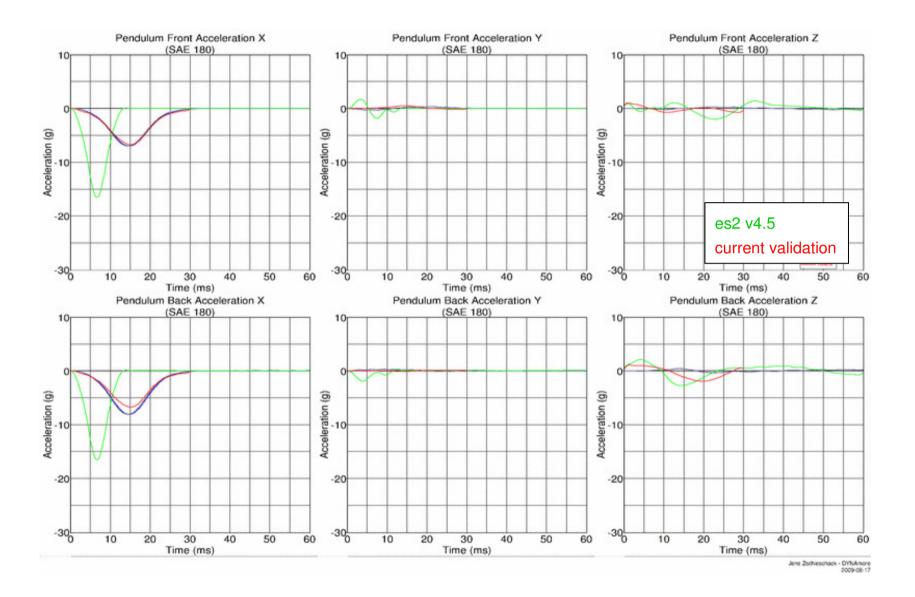
Legend for following test results:

test data: set 1 / set 2 / set 3

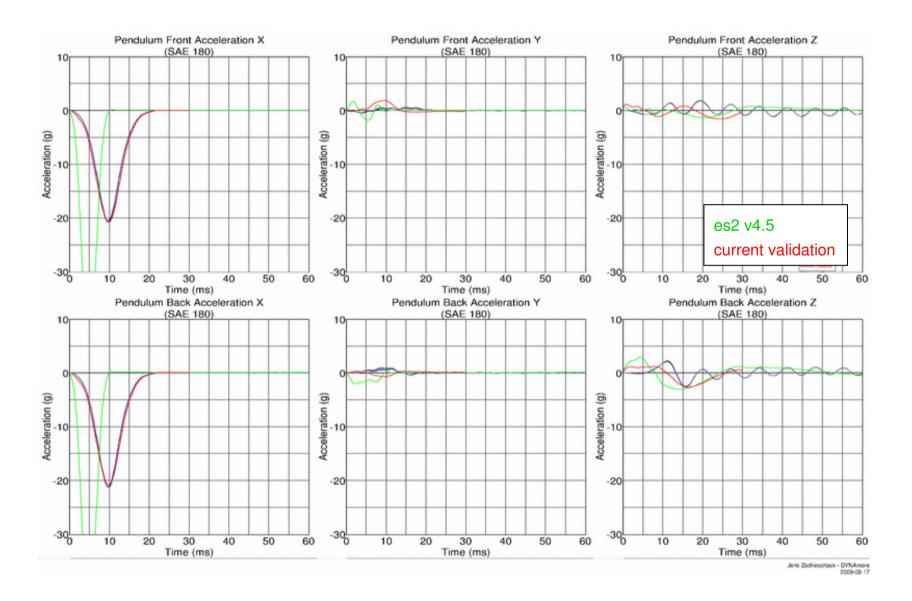
basis: es2 v4.5

variant: current validation





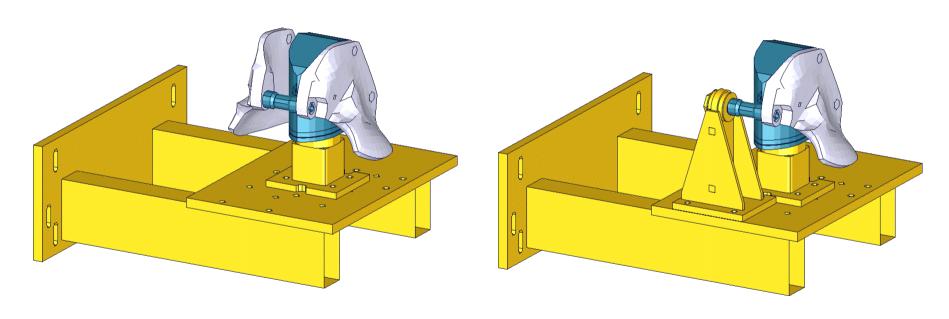






Basic Setup

- Tests are carried out with the Iliac wings in 2 different boundary conditions:
 - + Constraint at the Sacrum block, with both Iliac wings
 - + Constraint at the Sacrum block and at the load cell on the Pubic bone, with one Iliac wing and additional fixture

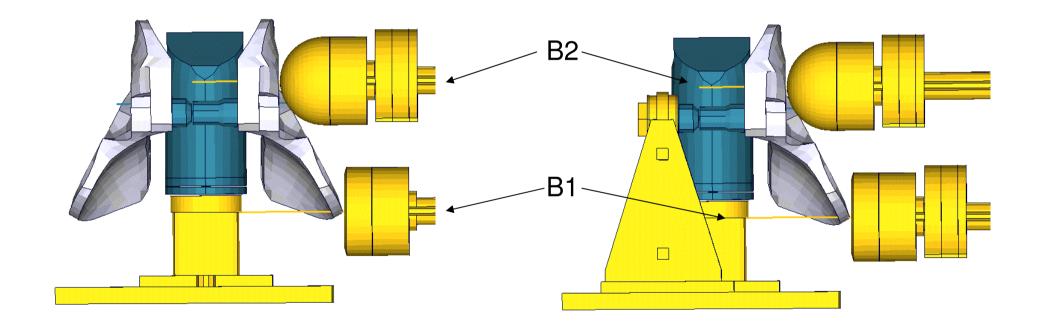


Loadcase F1

Loadcase F2



• For each load-case F1 & F2 are 2 impact positions, each with a different pendulum head. The pendulums in turn have 2 velocities at each position.

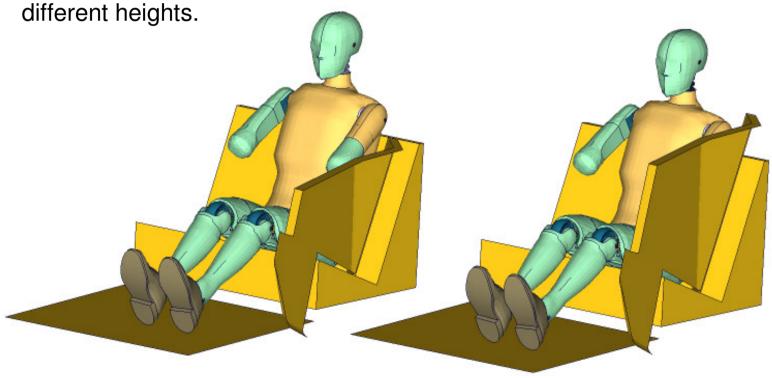


Loadcase F1

Loadcase F2



- There are done additional sled test with the es2re and the standard sled shapes.
- New shapes for the sleds are used which are similar to deformations of a door trim in an FMVSS 214 oblique pole test. The so called curved barrier is used then in two different heights





Small update v4.5 available.

Large update (v5.0) including all component tests and

available sled tests

→ Available August of 2010.

Update (v6.0) including all sled tests

and curved barrier tests (similar to

FMVSS 214 deformations)

→ available beginning of 2011

